***Unit Four Judicial Branches and Local Governments***

Directions: Complete the following review for Unit Four Judicial Branches and Local Government Quiz. Terms with a \* can be used more than once

**Article III**

9

Appellate jurisdiction

Bill of the attainder

Chief Justice

Concurring Opinion

Dissenting Opinion

Ex post facto law

Interpret

Life

Majority opinion

Original Jurisdiction

President

Senate

United States Court of Appeals

United States District Court\*

United States Supreme Court\*

Writ of certiorari

Writ of habeas corpus

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1. The role of the judicial branch is to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. What is the highest court in the United States?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. What court is the Federal trial court?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. What federal court has ONLY appellate jurisdiction?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. What federal court has ONLY original jurisdiction?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. What federal court has original and appellate jurisdiction?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. The power to hear a case first

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. The power to review a case from a lower court

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. How many Supreme Court justices are there?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. This is the written opinion of the Supreme Court

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 11. This is written by those who disagree with the opinion of the Supreme Court.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12. This is written by those who agree with the majority but for different reasons.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 13. What is the term length for Supreme Court justice?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 14. Who appoints Supreme Court Justices?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 15. Who approves presidential appoints of judges?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 16. To send up records form a lower court.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 17. To be punished for an action that was not a crime when committed

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 18. To be punished without a trial

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 19. To bring the accused before the court

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 20. The leader of the Supreme Court

**ALL COURT CASES AND AMENDMENTS SHOULD BE REVIEWED…**

**THEY WILL APPEAR ON THE TEST!!**

The Judicial Branch

7

Appellate jurisdiction

Leandro Case

Judicial Review

NC Court of Appeals

NC District Court

NC Superior Court

NC Supreme Court

Original jurisdiction

State v. Mann

Swann v. CMS

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1. Lowest NC Court that handles misdemeanors and civil cases less than $10,000

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. Number of NC Supreme Court Justices

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. What NC court case says that North Carolina must provide a sound and basic

 education?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. What NC court case establishes the supremacy of the North Carolina Constitution?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. What is the highest North Carolina Court?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. What NC court hears felony cases and civil cases more than $10,000

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. What NC court case says that busing should be used to desegregate public schools in

 Charlotte –Mecklenburg?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. What NC court has only appellate jurisdiction?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. Power to hear a case first.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. Power to hear a case from a lower court.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 11. Power to determine the constitutionality of a law or action

Local Government and Financing Govt.

Charter

Counties

Education

Environment

Expenditure

Fiscal Year

General Assembly

Governor

Income Taxes\*

Incorporation

Municipality

Ordinance

Revenue

Social Security

Statutes

Town

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1. The largest sub-division of most states.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. A city’s basic law

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. Laws enacted by a legislative body.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. A law made by a local government (county, city, town)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. A local unit of govt. that is more rural than a city.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. This word could refer to a city, town or county – a subdivision of local govt.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. To become an established town or city.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. Greatest form of revenue for NC Govt.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. Greatest form of revenue for US Govt.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. Who plans and proposes the budget?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 11. Who approves the budget?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12. NC operates on a budget year, called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 13. The greatest expenditure for the NC Govt.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 14. The greatest expenditure for the US Govt.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 15. Money brought into the govt. or company

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 16. Money the govt. or company spends
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 17. Most state govt. spend very little money on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.